



# AUTUMN NEWS LETTER 2024

GEM FS LTD

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Please enjoy reading our newsletter. If you would like to discuss any of the articles further, please do not hesitate to contact us.



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# The value of mortgage advice from a financial adviser

Harry and Sam have been staying with Harry's dad in his two-bedroomed terrace for just over a year while they save up a deposit for their first house. The lack of space and privacy has proved challenging to say the least and would now like to start searching for their own house.

Despite having saved up a good deposit, friends have warned the couple they would have no chance of getting a mortgage due to their working situation. Sam is a self-employed, successful roofer, but has only been working for himself for two years. His friends have told him, he'll need at least three years of accounts before a lender will go anywhere near him. They say any mortgage the couple can get will be based on Harry's income alone. Harry works as a hairdresser and his salary is nowhere near enough to secure the kind of mortgage they're hoping for.

## The value of mortgage advice

Harry and Sam should resign from listening to their friends as when making such an important financial commitment like this, the only guidance they need is from a qualified mortgage adviser. Here are four ways they can make a difference to a mortgage search:

### 1 They know the market

If, like Harry and Sam, your needs or circumstances are 'out of the ordinary', your options may indeed be more limited than those of other buyers. However, this doesn't mean you don't have options. They know the lenders who are willing to consider buyers in your situation and will check you're likely to meet their specific lending criteria before submitting a formal application. This will save you time and avoid unnecessary searches on your credit file.

### 2 They know what a good deal looks like

An attractive rate may seem like your best bet when choosing a mortgage but you also need to factor in things like fees, loan conditions and the mortgage term. They look beyond the headline rate and can help you understand how the length and type of loan will affect how much you pay in the long term. They'll also highlight any additional expenses like administration and booking fees, and valuation costs.

### 3 They do the hard work for you

As well as helping you select the right mortgage, they'll work with you to complete all of the necessary application forms and liaise on your behalf with solicitors, valuers and surveyors. They can also recommend products that provide financial protection should the unexpected happen.

### 4 They're professionally qualified

They're fully qualified to advise you on a wide range of lenders and products unlike high street banks and lenders. This way you'll gain from genuine choice coupled with quality advice.

**YOUR HOME MAY BE REPOSSESSED IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON YOUR MORTGAGE**

# Do you keep meaning to sort out your will?

## We can help you.

### Life is busy, we get it. But is anything more important than being in control of your future?

Recent research suggests that only 44% of UK adults have made a will, which means that you're far from alone if you haven't yet got around to completing what, for some, appears to be a daunting task.

It's always worth bearing in mind that if you die without a will, the law decides who inherits everything you own (your assets) according to certain criteria called 'intestacy rules'. So your assets may not be divided up as you would like, meaning your loved ones' future isn't in your hands, but in the hands of HM Treasury.

#### What is a will?

A will allows you to direct how your assets are distributed after you die. These might consist of properties, bank balances or prized possessions. If you have a business or investments, then your will describes in black and white who will receive these assets and when. It also enables you to leave gifts to a charity or charities of your choice, should you wish to.

In short, a will is the only way to ensure your money, property, possessions, and investments go to the people or the causes you care about most.

#### Don't put it off

A 2023 report from the National Will Register found that 42% of adults in the UK hadn't spoken to anyone about what should happen to their assets after their death. Even among the age group most likely to have written a will, three in ten over 55s hadn't discussed their wishes with anyone.

It's easy to understand why people put off such major decisions but this isn't a subject which should be parked – it's one that needs to be proactively tackled before it's too late.

Which is where we come in. Getting it right is too important to leave to chance, so get in touch and we can ensure you're directed to the right place to ensure the will you write is uniquely designed to express your wishes and safeguard your loved ones' futures.

Will writing is not regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.





# Is it better to gift a property or leave it in your will?

Before passing away, Maggie gifted her house worth more than £700,000 to her son Bruce but still remained living there, paying a token amount of rent. Nine years later, following Maggie's death, Bruce was surprised to be landed with an inheritance tax bill for the property.

## What did Maggie do wrong?

Maggie knew if she died within seven years of gifting Bruce her house that he may well end up paying inheritance tax on it. She also knew enough to pay Bruce rent after gifting him the property. However, the amount she paid was well below the market rate and this is where she fell foul of inheritance tax laws. By only paying a token amount of rent, the house remained part of Maggie's estate and Bruce was hit with a hefty inheritance tax bill.

## How to decide whether to gift a property or leave it in your will?

There are no easy answers to this. There are a lot of complicated tax rules to consider and the best approach will depend on your individual circumstances. Whatever the situation, it's an important decision and one best made as a family. We've looked at the pros and cons of both to give you an idea of the kind of things you'll need to consider.

## Leaving a property in your will

The first thing to do is find out the residence nil rate band (RNRB) allowance for the property in question. If, like Maggie, you're leaving your main home to a child or grandchild, they'll benefit from an extra £175,000 tax-free allowance on top of the standard £325,000. This means you could leave an estate worth up to £500,000 and there'll be no inheritance tax to pay. And if you and your spouse are leaving a joint estate, that doubles to £1m.

Maggie's husband Bill died in 2019 and the executors of the estate can also claim Bill's residence Nil Rate Band. This means that the £675,000 can be claimed as an amount where no inheritance tax is applied, meaning this £675,000 remains inheritance tax free.

The benefits of leaving a property in your will are that you'll retain control of it, it isn't generally at risk from anyone else's divorce, death, or bankruptcy and, currently, there's no capital gains tax to pay for the beneficiary.

Working with a professional financial planner, it would have been possible for Bill to leave 'assets to the value of the Nil Rate Band' and have what is called a 'Will Trust' written into the will. As this is a specialist area, it is important to discuss with a professional and consider the options.

## Gifting a property

If, as in Maggie's case, the property is worth more than the RNRB, you may want to consider passing full ownership to a child. You then need to move out or, as Bruce found out to his cost, pay rent at the going market rate.

There are many reasons people choose to gift a property: to minimise inheritance tax; to provide financial help to loved ones sooner rather than later; or to avoid care home fees. If you're considering it for the latter reason, you should be aware that anti-avoidance rules are designed to stop people doing this.

If you gift a property, you'll lose control of it. But once the transfer of ownership takes place, so begins the seven year countdown for removing the property from inheritance tax liability.

## Right sizing

Another option for improving your quality of life into old age and helping the kids out at the same time is right sizing. In other words, selling the family home and buying somewhere that is easier to manage and better suits your needs as you get older. This option generally releases equity, which can be used to give loved ones a financial boost while you're still alive. Alternatively, you could investigate a lifetime mortgage as an option for releasing money to gift away now.

## Insuring against inheritance tax

Another possibility Maggie could have considered is taking out whole of life insurance. This would have provided a tax-free lump sum on death to cover Bruce's inheritance tax bill. Writing the policy into trust would have ensured any payout wasn't included as part of Maggie's estate.

However, policies can be expensive and HMRC would have treated the premiums as a lifetime gift if Maggie paid them herself. Bearing this in mind and considering Bruce would have been the person to benefit from the insurance cover, it would have made sense for him to pay the premiums if he was keen to go down this road.

## Key takeaways:

- When deciding whether to gift a property or leave it in your will, you need to focus on what you're trying to achieve.
- The benefits of leaving a property in your will are that you'll retain control of it for the rest of your life, it isn't generally at risk from anyone else's divorce, death or bankruptcy and, currently, there's no capital gains tax to pay for the person who inherits it.
- Gifting a property can be used to minimise inheritance tax and allow you to provide financial support to loved ones before your death.
- Right sizing may improve your quality of life and release equity.
- It's possible to insure against inheritance tax but it can be expensive so it may be more appropriate for beneficiaries to pay the premiums.
- Professional advice can help you and your loved ones understand the various implications of the different options and allow you to make informed decisions.

## The importance of professional advice

As you can see, estate planning is far from straightforward so it makes sense to work with a financial adviser who can look into different scenarios and help you and your loved ones make informed decisions.

## Get in touch

If you'd like help to create a financial plan to structure your assets to be more tax-efficient before your death, we can help. Please get in touch to arrange a time to chat.

The value of investments and any income from them can fall as well as rise and you may not get back the original amount invested. HM Revenue and Customs practice and the law relating to taxation are complex and subject to individual circumstances and changes which cannot be foreseen.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance and should not be relied upon.

Approved by The Openwork Partnership on 19/07/23.

# Should I consider private medical insurance?

**Life can be full of surprises. You can't be prepared for everything. You may have some insurance to support you financially if the unexpected happens, but have you considered how private medical insurance might offer you and your family the peace of mind you need if your health takes a turn for the worst?**

## **A growing trend**

According to data published by The Telegraph, close to half a million people have taken out private medical insurance over the past year, as NHS waiting lists hit record levels this autumn. According to government statistics almost 7.8 million people were waiting to start routine hospital treatment in September 2023.

Against this backdrop, it's hardly a surprise that more people than ever are considering the benefits of private medical insurance including faster access to medical treatment for themselves and their families.

It's not just speed of access, it's also about the quality of care you receive, the flexibility of choosing where and when you would like to receive treatment, and the range of treatments, medicines, facilities and consultants available to you. Cost-restrictions in an already stretched NHS mean that not all breakthrough treatments are accessible. With private medical insurance you can sleep easy, safe in the knowledge that the very best care is available.

## **It's more affordable than you think**

Avoiding lengthy waits for treatment and quality of care are just two of the biggest attractions of taking a route which has traditionally been seen as too expensive for most. But through our specially selected health insurance partner we can help you find the right policy for your budget. If you already have private medical insurance, we may be able to find you cheaper premiums for your circumstances, and all with a free no obligation quote.

The pandemic provided a reminder to us all of just how precious good health is – and acted as a reset for many. Health became a priority, and continues to be so. Spending money on private medical insurance may not have previously been a priority but protecting you and your family over the long-term means a growing number of people are taking the time to consider a more proactive approach to getting the treatment they may need.

## **We love our NHS but we know the pressure it's under**

We have nothing but respect for the hard-working and talented individuals who make the NHS what it is. But we also know that the service that has given so much to so many is under unprecedented pressure. We also know that there is often a faster and better alternative.

We can make sure you get all the information you need to decide whether private health insurance is the right option for you.



# The effect of psychology on investors

You should base financial decisions on logic and facts. But psychology can have a much larger effect than you think, and it can lead to you making decisions that aren't right for you. Read on to find out more about what behavioural finance is and how it could affect you.

"Behavioural finance" was first coined in the 1970s by economist Robert Shiller and psychologists Daniel Kahneman and Amos Tversky. They used the term to refer to how unconscious biases and previous experiences affect the way people make financial decisions.

It can be used to explain why investors can make knee-jerk decisions or invest in opportunities that aren't in their own best interest. Rather than relying purely on facts, investors often have biases that affect how they react to certain situations.

## Finance bias can lead to "irrational" decisions through shortcuts

There's a reason why people often make decisions based on biases: they can make the decision-making process quicker.

If you imagine how many decisions you need to make every single day, it's easy to see why this kind of decision-making can be useful. From what to eat for breakfast to which way to travel to work, it'd take up all your time if you carefully went through the facts for each decision you make. So, you make shortcuts by using biases.

However, while it can be a useful process in your day-to-day life, bias can have a negative effect when you're making important decisions, including financial ones.

## Behavioural finance covers five concepts:

### 1. Mental accounting

Mental accounting can be incredibly useful when you're managing a budget. However, inflexibility could mean you miss out on opportunities.

The concept refers to how people may designate money for certain purposes. So, you may have different savings accounts for various goals. It's a process that can help you manage your outgoings and work towards goals.

However, it can also lead to irrational decision making.

You may not dip into a savings account that you've allocated to buying a new car even when you face an emergency and it'd make sense logically.

How you receive the money may also affect how you use it. For instance, you may put off using money that was given as a gift in an emergency because you believe it should be used for something special.

### 2. Herd behaviour

Herd behaviour is something that's often seen in investing. When you hear that lots of people are selling certain stocks or buying a specific share, it can be easy to be led by this and follow suit.

It can lead to you making decisions that, while possibly right for others, don't suit you or your circumstances. It's not just investing where herd behaviour can have an effect. You may be tempted to purchase an item after a friend has or choose a savings account because someone you know has.

### 3. Anchoring

When you have some information, you may focus on this – anchoring your views to this data.

Setting a benchmark can be useful, but it can mean you don't take in other information, especially if it's contradictory.

So, you may hold on to investments even after the value has fallen because you've anchored its worth to a previous valuation.

### 4. Emotional gap

Emotions often play a role in financial decisions. You may sell a stock because you fear that the price will fall, or make an impulse purchase because you're happy.

Being comfortable with your financial plan is important, but an emotional gap can fuel irrational decisions as you're more likely to overlook data.

### 5. Self-attribution

This concept refers to how investors are likely to have overconfidence in their abilities.

You may believe you can reliably time the market to maximise profits when the markets are unpredictable. In this case, it's common to see "wins" as being down to your knowledge, while "losses" are attributed to things outside of your control.

Unconscious bias may affect your decisions in ways you don't expect. If you have any questions about your finances and the decisions you need to make, please contact us.

*The value of your investment can go down as well as up and you may not get back the full amount you invested. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.*